Name: Class #:

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| **Ch 4: First Empires in Africa and Asia** | **Section 4: The Unification of China** |
| What is the Big Idea? |  |
| Why does it matter now? |  |
| **Confucius and the Social Order** | |
| 1. Who is Confucius and what did he believe in? |  |
| 2. What is a **bureaucracy** and how did Confucius lay the groundwork for one? |  |
| **Other Ethical Systems** | |
| 3. How did the Legalists think that a society could be made to run well? |  |
| 4. How does Legalism differ from Confucianism? |  |
| **The Qin Dynasty Unifies China** | |
| 5. What ideas did the founder of the Qin Dynasty choose and why? | Ideas:  Why: |
| 6. Define **Shi Huangdi**and explain his significance. | Define:  Significance: |
| What were the positives and negative effects of Shi Huangdi’s rule? | Positives:  Negatives: |