Name: Class #:

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| **Ch. 16: Expansion, Exploration, and Encounters** | **Section 6: The Atlantic Slave Trade****Section 7: The Columbian Exchange and Global Trade**  |
| What is the Big Idea?*Include 16.6 and 16.7* |  |
| Why does it matter now?*Include 16.6 and 16.7* |  |
| **16.6: The Causes of African Slavery** |
| 1.Explain the difference between “Atlantic Slave Trade” and “Indentured Servitude”  |  |
| 2. What advantages did Europeans see in enslaving Africans? |  |
| **Slavery Spreads Throughout the Americas**  |
| 3. Why did many African rulers participate in the Atlantic slave trade? |  |
| **A Forced Journey** |
| 4. Why did so many Africans die during the Middle Passage? |  |
| **Consequences of the Slave Trade**  |
| 5. How did African slaves contribute to the development of the Americas? |  |
| **16.7: The Columbian Exchange**  |
| 6. Why is the Columbian Exchange considered a significant event? |  |
| **Global Trade** |
| 7. What two factors prompted a wave of new business and trade practices in Europe during the 1500 and 1600s?  | 1) 2) continued on next page→  |
| 8. Why were colonies considered so important to the nations of Europe? |  |
| **The Growth of Mercantilism**  |
| 9. What was the economic policy of mercantilism? |  |