Name: Class #:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ch 16: Expansion, Exploration, and Encounters** | **Section 4: Spain Builds an Empire** **Section 5: European Nations Settle North America**  |
| What is the Big Idea?*Include 16.4 and 16.5* |  |
| Why does it matter now?*Include 16.4 and 16.5* |  |
| **16.4: The Voyages of Columbus**  |
| 1. What did the Spanish intend to transform the islands of the Caribbean into? Why is this significant? |  |
| **Spanish Conquests in Mexico**  |
| 2. What factors enabled the Spanish to defeat the Aztecs? |  |
| **Spain Conquests in Peru**  |
| 4. Define *encomienda* and explain why this system was necessary for the Spanish conquerors.  |  |
| **16.5: Competing Claims in North America** |
| 5. Why did Magellan’s voyage lead to European countries establishing colonies in North America?  |  |
| **The English Arrive in North America** |
| 6. Describe the purpose of the colonies listed: (ex: money, religious, etc.) | a) French Colonies: b) Dutch Colonies: c) English Colonies:  |
| **The Struggle for North America (cont. on next page)** |
| 7. Define the French and Indian War and explain its significance.  |  |
| **Native Americans Respond** |
| 8. What was one effect of European colonization of North America for Native Americans? |  |